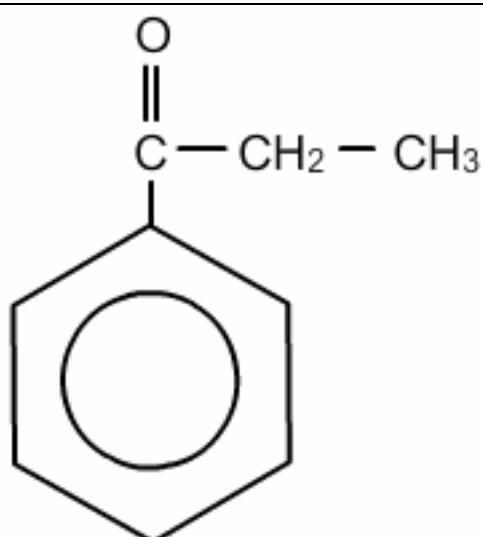


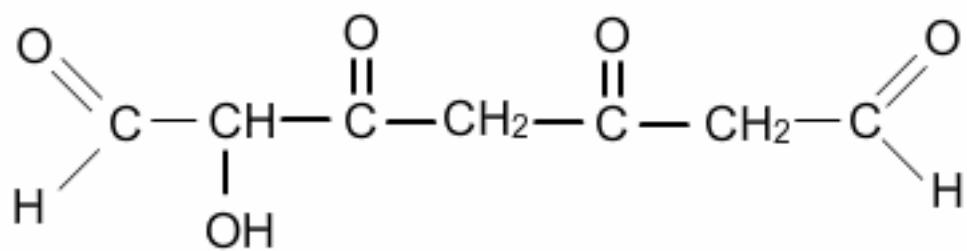
EJERCICIOS NOMENCLATURA DE CETONAS

Nº	Fórmula	Nombre
1	$\text{CH}_3 - \overset{\text{O}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \text{CH}_3$	
2	$\text{CH}_3 - \overset{\text{O}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \text{CH}_2 - \text{CH}_3$	
3	$\text{CH}_3 - \text{CH}_2 - \overset{\text{O}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \underset{\text{CH}_3 - \text{CH} - \text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{\text{CH}}} - \overset{\text{O}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \text{CH}_3$	
4	$\text{CH}_3 - \overset{\text{O}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \text{CH}_2 - \overset{\text{OH}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \text{CH}_2$	
5	$\text{CH}_3 - \overset{\text{OH}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} = \text{CH} - \overset{\text{O}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \text{CH} = \text{CH}_2$	
6		
7		

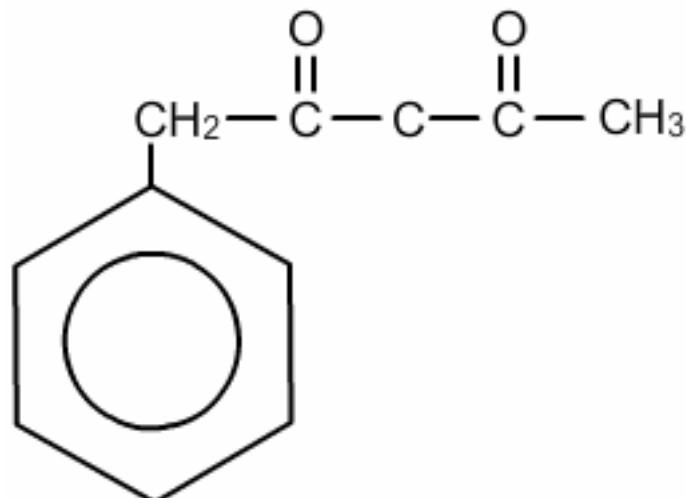
8



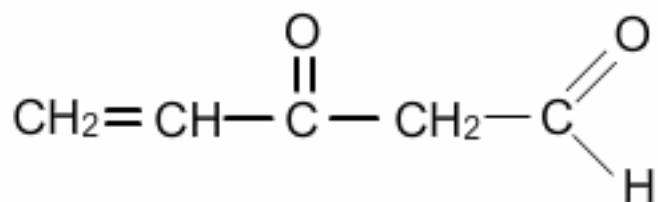
9



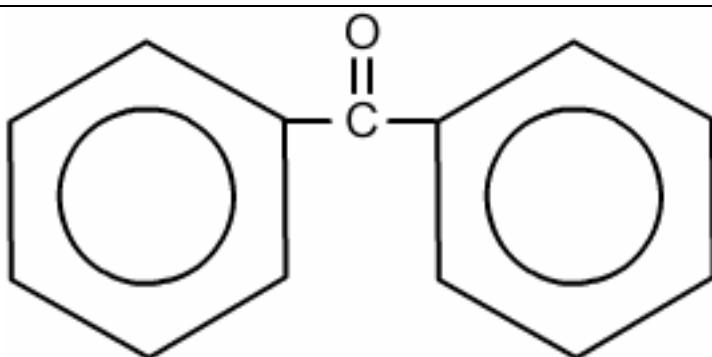
10



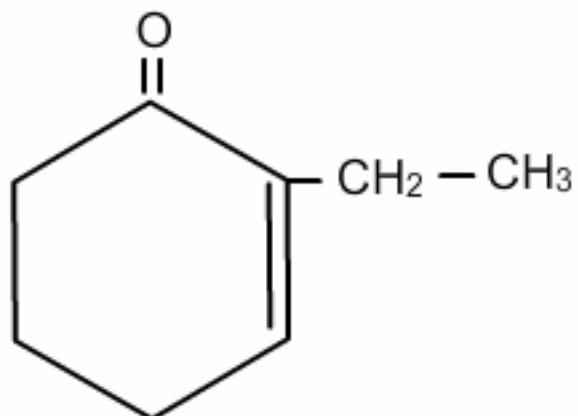
11



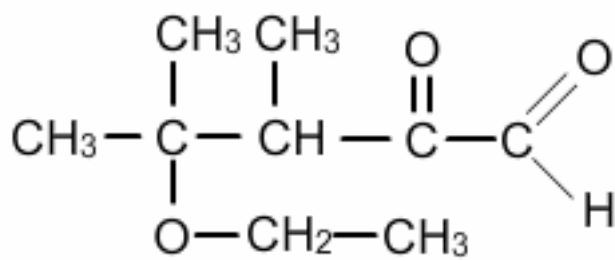
12



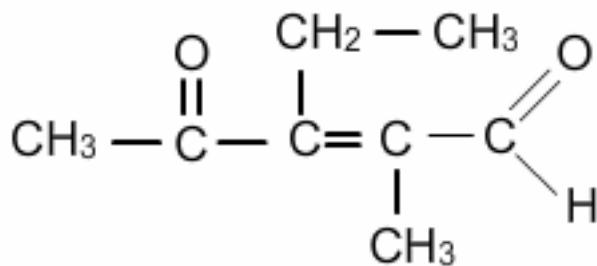
13



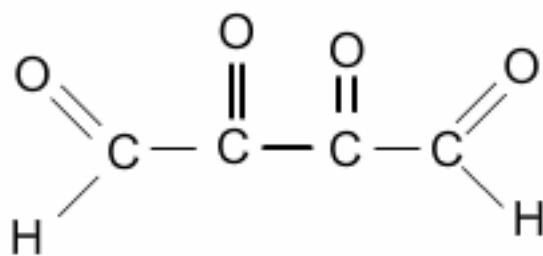
14



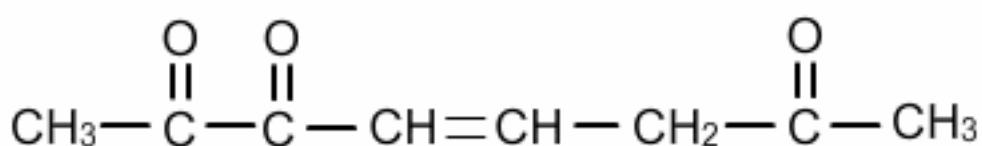
15



16



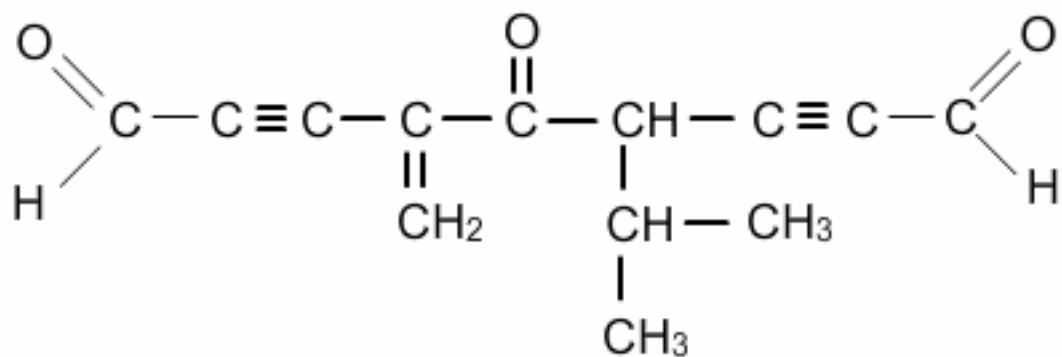
17



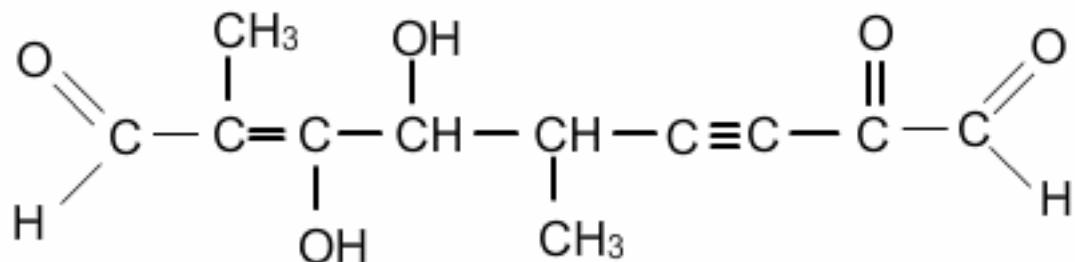
18	$\text{CH} \equiv \text{C} - \underset{\text{OH}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} = \underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \underset{\text{O}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \text{CH}_3$	
19	$\text{CH}_3 - \underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{\text{CH}}} - \underset{ }{\text{CH}} - \underset{\text{OH}}{\underset{ }{\text{CH}}} - \underset{\text{O}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \text{CH}_3$	
20		
21	$\text{CH}_3 - \underset{\text{OH}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} = \underset{ }{\text{CH}} - \underset{\text{CH}_3}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \underset{\text{O}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \underset{\text{O}}{\underset{ }{\text{C}}} - \text{CH}_3$	
22		

23	$ \begin{array}{ccccccc} & & \text{CH}_3 & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & \text{O} & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH}_2 & \text{O} & \\ & & & & & & \\ \text{CH}_2=\text{C} & -\text{C} & -\text{C} & -\text{CH} & -\text{C} & -\text{CH} & -\text{C}=\text{CH}_2 \\ & & & & & & \\ \text{O}-\text{CH}_3 & & \text{CH}=\text{CH}_2 & & & \text{CH}_3 & \text{OH} \end{array} $	
24		
25	$ \begin{array}{ccccc} & \text{CH}_3 & & \text{CH}_3 & \text{CH}_2 & \text{O} \\ & & & & & \\ \text{CH}_3 & -\text{C}=\text{C} & -\text{C}=\text{C} & -\text{C} & -\text{C} & -\text{CH}_3 \\ & & & & & \\ \text{OH} & & \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 & & & \end{array} $	
26	$ \begin{array}{ccccc} & \text{O} & \text{CH}_3 & \text{O} & \text{CH}_2-\text{CH}_3 \\ & & & & \\ \text{CH}_2=\text{C} & -\text{C} & -\text{C} & -\text{C} & -\text{C} \equiv \text{C} - \text{CH}_3 \\ & & & & \\ \text{CH}_3 & & \text{OH} & & \text{O}-\text{CH}_3 \end{array} $	
27	$ \begin{array}{ccccccc} & & \text{CH}_3 & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & \text{CH}_2 & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & \text{O} & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ \text{H} & \diagup & \text{C} & -\text{CH} & -\text{C}=\text{CH} & -\text{C} & -\text{CH} & -\text{C} \equiv \text{CH} \\ & & & & & & & \\ & & & \text{OH} & & \text{CH}_3 & & \end{array} $	

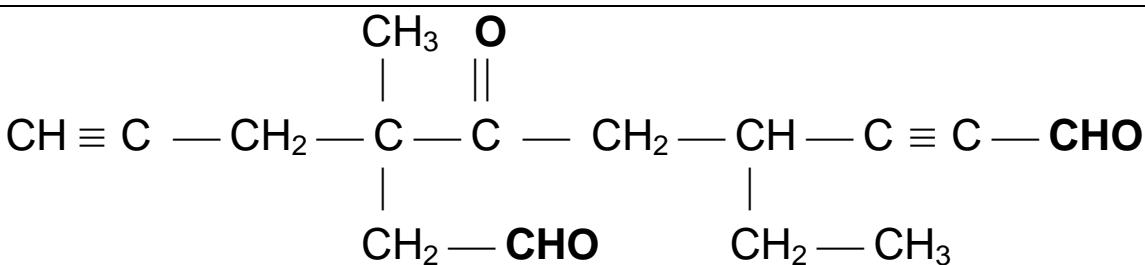
28



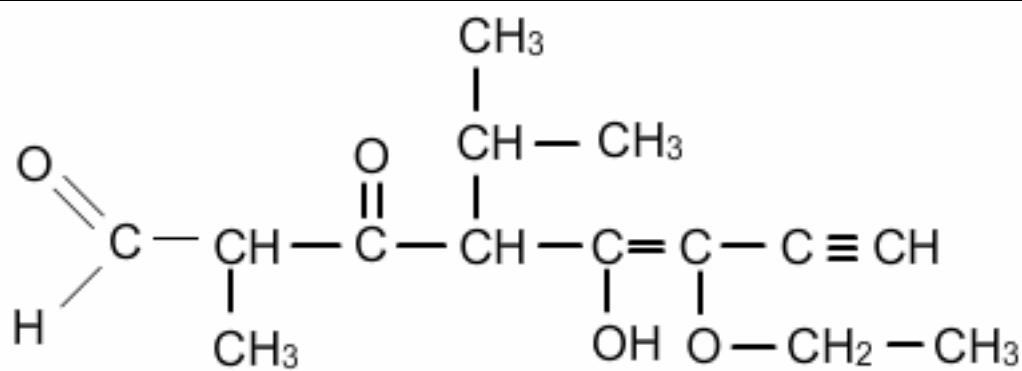
29



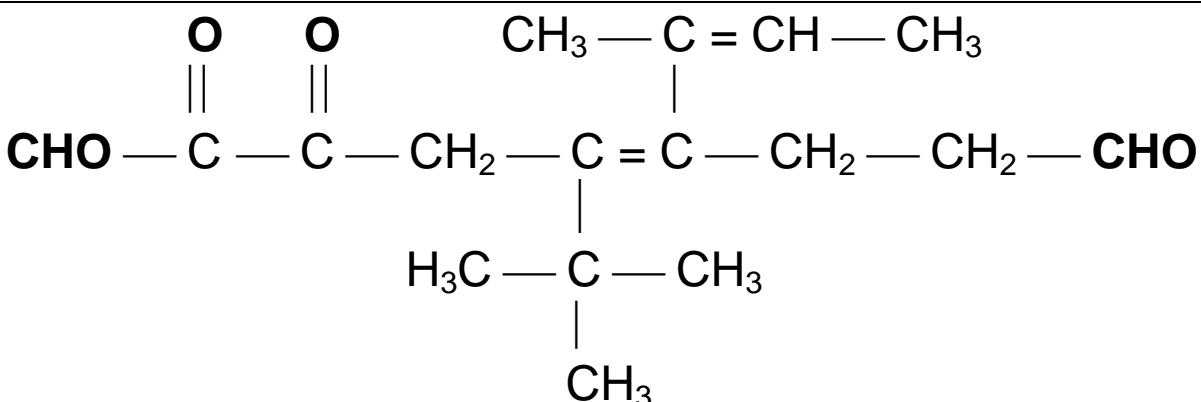
30



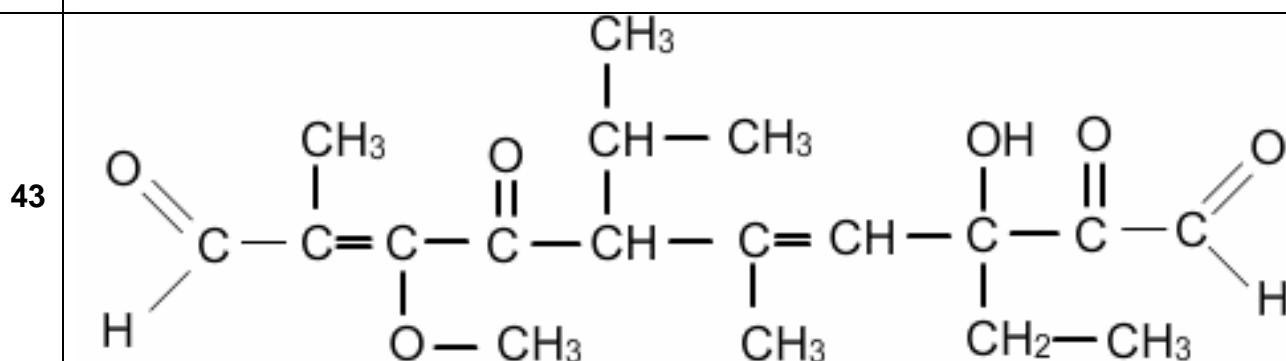
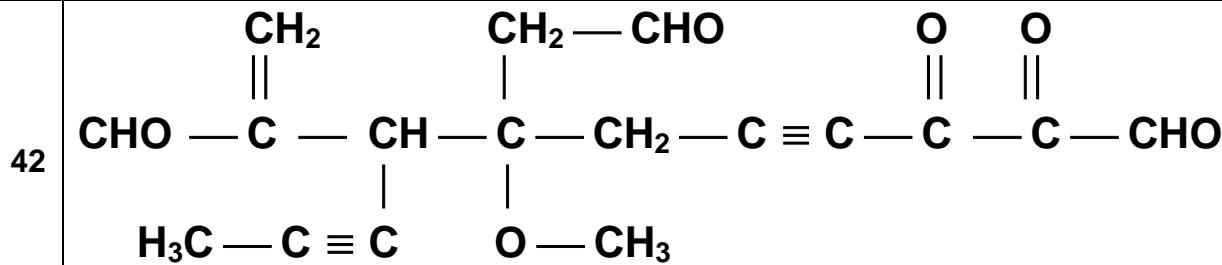
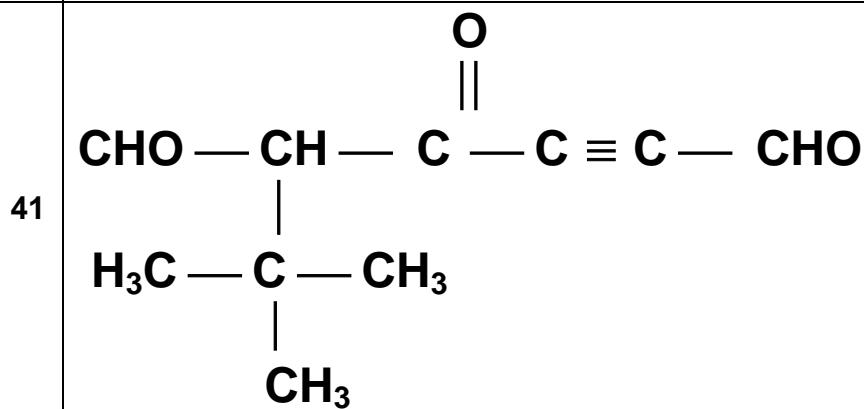
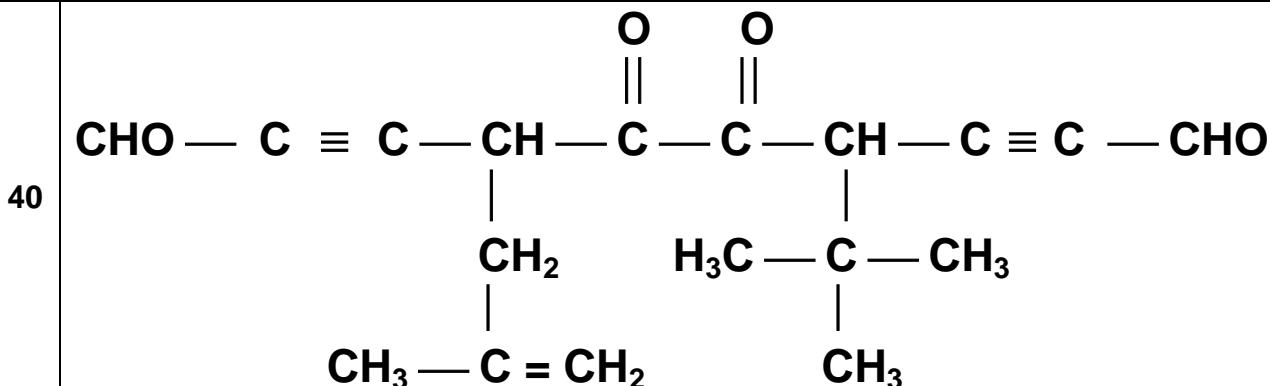
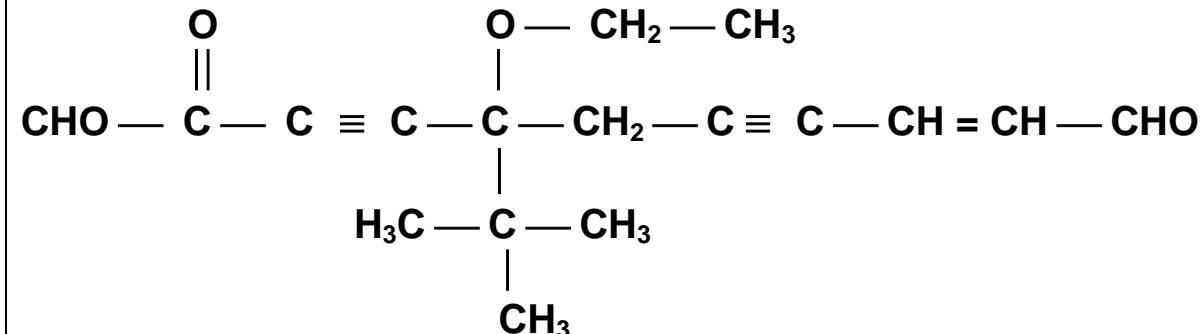
31



32



33	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{C} - \text{C} = \text{C} - \text{C} = \text{CH} - \text{C} \equiv \text{C} - \text{C} = \text{O} \\ \qquad \qquad \\ \text{H} \quad \text{OH} \quad \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	
34	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \quad \text{OH} \\ \quad \quad \\ \text{CH}_3 - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{C} \equiv \text{C} - \text{CHO} \\ \qquad \\ \text{CHO} - \text{CH} \qquad \text{O} - \text{CH}_2 - \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	
35	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \\ \\ \text{C} \equiv \text{C} - \text{CH}_2 - \text{CH} - \text{C} - \text{CH}_2 - \text{C} \equiv \text{C} - \text{CHO} \\ \qquad \\ \text{CHO} \qquad \text{H}_3\text{C} - \text{C} - \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	
36	$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{C} - \text{C} = \text{C} - \text{C} = \text{CH} - \text{C} = \text{C} - \text{CH} - \text{C} - \text{CH}_3 \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad \\ \text{H} \quad \text{OH} \quad \text{CH}_3 \qquad \text{O} - \text{CH}_3 \quad \text{OH} \quad \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	
37	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \quad \\ \text{CH}_3 - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{CH} - \text{C} - \text{C} \equiv \text{C} - \text{CHO} \\ \qquad \\ \text{OHC} - \text{CH} \qquad \text{O} - \text{CH}_2 - \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	
38	$\begin{array}{c} \text{O} \quad \text{O} \\ \quad \\ \text{CHO} - \text{C} - \text{C} - \text{C} = \text{CH} - \text{CH} - \text{CH} - \text{CHO} \\ \qquad \qquad \\ \text{CH}_3 - \text{CH} - \text{CH}_3 \qquad \text{O} - \text{CH}_3 \\ \\ \text{OH} \end{array}$	



44	$ \begin{array}{ccccccc} & \text{O} & \text{CH}_3 & \text{OH} & \text{O} & \text{—CH}_2 & \text{—CH}_3 \\ & & & & & & \\ \text{CHO} & —\text{C} & —\text{C} = \text{C} & —\text{C} = \text{CH} & —\text{C} \equiv \text{C} & —\text{C} & —\text{CHO} \end{array} $	
45		